

Grammar Contents

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LESSON 1

▶ READING

- Who invented the hamburger? There is a continuing dispute about who made the first hamburger and bun
- ⑥ in America and there are several stories about where and how the hamburger came into being. One story is that during a trip to Asia in the early 1800's, a German salesman noticed that the local people softened their
- ① meat by keeping it under the saddles of their horses. The motion of the horse broke up the meat; the locals would then scrape it all together, season and cook it. The salesman took the idea home to Hamburg, where cooks broiled the meat and referred to it as Hamburg meat.
- ② German immigrants took the recipe to the United States, but the word 'hamburger' is believed to have first
- ③ been used in 1834 in New York. Another story about the 'invention' of the first proper hamburger is that it was produced in 1885 by Charlie Nagreen of Wisconsin. Charlie, at the age of fifteen, went to the Outagamie Country Fair and started selling meatballs. Business wasn't good and he quickly realized that it was because
- ⑧ meatballs were too difficult to eat while walking around the fair. In a flash of inspiration, he flattened the meatballs, placed them between two slices of bread and called his new creation a hamburger. Wisconsin now claims to be the 'Home of the Hamburger' and even has a Hamburger Hall of Fame. But it is also claimed that in 1885 the brothers Frank and Charles Menches of
- ⑤ Ohio were at another fair when they ran out of pork. They used ground beef in their sandwiches instead, calling this sandwich the hamburger after Hamburg, New York, where the fair was being held.



- The first evidence of serving ground meat patties in buns - taking on the look of the hamburger as we know it today - was in 1904 at the St. Louis World Fair by a Texan called Fletch Davis. Yet it was not until 1921
- ⑦ that a cook from Wichita, Kansas introduced the idea of the hamburger restaurant. He started the White Castle hamburger chain, which was an instant success.

- Why did the local Asian people put their meat under the saddles?
 - to cook it quickly
 - to break it into bits
 - so they could season it
 - to have more meat
- How did the recipe spread to America?
 - Europeans moved there
 - salesmen traveled there
 - Charlie Nagreen lived there
 - Asians went to America
- According to the text, where is the word 'hamburger' said to have come from?
 - Wichita
 - Hamburg
 - New York
 - Asia
- When was the first hamburger restaurant opened?
 - 1834
 - 1885
 - 1904
 - 1921
- What did Frank and Charles Menches first sell?
 - meatballs
 - pork sausages
 - pork sandwiches
 - beef patties
- What does the writer say about the hamburger?
 - there are many stories about its invention
 - it is made from ham and beef
 - it was first eaten in a bun in Asia
 - it was available in the 18th century
- What became available in 1904?
 - pork hamburgers
 - a modern looking hamburger
 - the White Castle restaurant
 - ground meat patties
- What made it hard to eat Charlie Nagreen's meatballs?
 - there was no bread
 - they were too big
 - they were not in a bun
 - walking at the same time

ORAL PRACTICE What are your favorite foods? Do you know how to prepare a dish, like an omelet? Do you like traditional Greek food or foreign dishes? Why? How often do you eat meat? Some people are vegetarians. Can you think of reasons why? Would you consider becoming a vegetarian? Why or why not?

► TOPIC VOCABULARY

1. raw	ωμός	12. recipe	συνταγή μαγειρικής	23. notice	παρατηρώ
2. invent	εφευρίσκω	13. fair	πανηγύρι	24. spread	διασκορπίζω, διαδίδω
3. continuing	συνεχιζόμενος	14. inspiration	έμπνευση	25. meatball	κεφτές
4. dispute	διαμάχη	15. flatten	ισοπεδώνω, πατάω	26. beef	βοδινό
5. bun	στρογγυλό ψωμάκι	16. instant	στιγμιαίος	27. pork	χοιρινό
6. come into being	δημιουργούμαι	17. introduce	συστήνω, εισάγω	28. soften	μαλακώνω
7. saddle	σέλα	18. motion	κίνηση	29. evidence	στοιχεία
8. scrape	συγκεντρώνω	19. locals	ντόπιοι	30. proper	κατάλληλος, κανονικός
9. season	καρικεύω	20. bit	κομματάκι	31. realize	συνειδητοποιώ
10. broil	ψήνω στη σχάρα	21. run out of	ξεμένω από	32. meat patty	ζυμωμένο μπιφτέκι
11. immigrant	μετανάστης	22. salesman	πωλητής	33. ground	αλεσμένος

► VOCABULARY - Multiple-choice

- Visiting the local museum was a great idea. We all admired a(n) ____ collection of objects found in excavations in the area.
 a. proper κατάλληλος c. extensive εκτεταμένος
 b. instant στιγμιαίος, ακαριαίος d. professional επαγγελματικός
- He recommended that we get ____ tickets in case we wished to visit the theme park.
 a. early έγκαιρος, πρόωρος c. obvious προφανής
 b. advance προπληρωμένο d. continuing συνεχόμενος
- Although little Billy was ____ against chickenpox, he still caught it.
 a. protected προστατεύω c. introduced συστήνω, εισάγω
 b. softened μαλακώνω d. vaccinated εμβολιάζω
- They intend to found a(n) ____ for animals facing the threat of extinction.
 a. office γραφείο c. temple ναός
 b. shelter άσυλο, καταφύγιο d. motion κίνηση
- Can you ____ who it was that said “the buck stops here”?
 a. spread απλώνω c. extort αποσιώ, εκβιάζω
 b. notice παρατηρώ d. recall θυμάμαι
- The rescue workers saved a young boy that had been trapped in the ____ of the collapsed building.
 a. debris ερείπια c. evidence αποδείξεις
 b. locals ντόπιος d. leftovers αποφάγια
- You need to be ambitious if you wish to ____ such a difficult career.
 a. inspire εμπνέω c. pursue ακολουθώ
 b. dispute αμφισβητώ, λογομαχώ d. realize συνειδητοποιώ
- Finding a cure for AIDS would be quite a(n) ____ achievement.
 a. reliable αξιόπιστος c. evident εμφανής
 b. noticeable αξιοπρόσεκτος, αισθητός d. remarkable αξιόλογος, εντυπωσιακός
- The cop had to be punished after it was discovered that he was ____.
 a. crooked ανέντιμος c. inspired εμπνευσμένος
 b. satisfied ικανοποιημένος d. insecure ανασφαλής
- “Why did you go to the bank?”
 “I had to ____ some money from my account to my sister’s account in Leeds.”
 a. broil ψήνω στη σχάρα c. transfer μεταφέρω
 b. include περιλαμβάνω d. flatten ισοπεδώνω
- I’m sure that talking to a therapist will help you ____ your problems.
 a. reject απορρίπτω c. recover ανακτώ, συνέρχομαι
 b. overcome ξεπερνάω d. cure θεραπεύω
- It’s obvious that it was your fault. So you’ll just have to ____ responsibility for what happened.
 a. attend παρακολουθώ c. accept αποδέχομαι
 b. report αναφέρω, καταγγέλλω d. scrape ξύνω, γδέρνω
- Why don’t you ____ some sugar on the fruit cake before serving it?
 a. throw πετάω c. spit φτύνω
 b. sprinkle πασπαλίζω, ραντίζω d. face αντιμετωπίζω
- It was really difficult, but in the end Sue ____ her father to buy her a car.
 a. ordered παραγγέλλω, διατάζω c. persuaded πείθω
 b. arranged κανονίζω, τακτοποιώ d. determined καθορίζω

► GRAMMAR - Present Simple and Present Continuous

Present Simple

<i>I work</i>	<i>He / She / It works</i>
<i>Do I work?</i>	<i>Does he / she / it work?</i>
<i>I don't work</i>	<i>He / She / It doesn't work</i>

Use

1. Με επιρρήματα συχνότητας για μια πράξη που επαναλαμβάνεται στο παρόν.

*always usually often frequently sometimes
occasionally seldom rarely hardly never*

CAREFUL: ΘΕΣΗ ΤΩΝ ΕΠΙΡΡΗΜΑΤΩΝ ΣΤΗΝ ΠΡΟΤΑΣΗ

He **never** comes to work late. (πριν από το κύριο ρήμα)
He is **always** late. (μετά το ρήμα BE)

2. Για μια μόνιμη κατάσταση ή για μια γενική αλήθεια (π.χ. νόμο της φύσης).
e.g. *Michael goes to work every day.*
We go out at least twice a week.
The earth goes round the sun.
3. Όταν αναφερόμαστε σε σταθερά προγράμματα / δρομολόγια (συγκοινωνίας) [timetables].
e.g. *The train leaves at 4:25.*
School starts in September.
The performance begins at 10 o'clock.
4. Στις εξής περιπτώσεις:
 - Σε περιγραφές αγώνων
e.g. *Ronaldo takes the ball but fails to score.*
 - Σε αφηγήσεις
e.g. *Suddenly the door opens and the murderer...*
 - Σε τίτλους εφημερίδων
e.g. *"Railworkers go on strike"*
 - Σε οδηγίες
e.g. *Chop the tomatoes and add them to the mixture.*

Present Continuous

I am working
Am I working?
I am not working

Use

1. Για κάτι που συμβαίνει τη στιγμή που μιλάμε.

KEY WORDS: *now, at the moment, still, Look!, Listen!*

e.g. *We can't leave now. It's still snowing.*
Listen! Somebody is crying.
He is studying at the moment / now.

2. Για να περιγράψουμε κάτι που συμβαίνει προσωρινά/ αυτή τη χρονική περίοδο.
e.g. *Tom is looking for a new house these days.*
They're currently staying with me.
3. Με τα επιρρήματα **always / constantly / continually / never** κλπ για να δείξουμε ότι μια πράξη μας ενοχλεί.
e.g. *He is always using my shampoo.*
They are never studying for the exams.

CAREFUL: In case of a difficulty my best friend is always helping me.
(Αυτή η πρόταση είναι ΛΑΘΟΣ - δεν πρόκειται για πράξη που μας ενοχλεί)

4. Για μια προγραμματισμένη πράξη στο κοντινό μέλλον (ελάχιστες πιθανότητες αναβολής της).
e.g. *We are leaving for the States next week.*
I'm meeting my boss at noon.
5. Όταν αναφερόμαστε στην εξέλιξη ή τη μεταβολή μιας κατάστασης.
e.g. *His behavior is getting better and better.*
More and more young people are drinking alcohol nowadays.

Non-continuous verbs

Τα παρακάτω ρήματα ΔΕΝ χρησιμοποιούνται σε χρόνους διάρκειάς ΕΚΤΟΣ αν σημαίνουν κάτι διαφορετικό από την αρχική τους σημασία.

see	smell	hear			(ρήματα αισθήσεων)
know	believe	think = νομίζω	doubt	understand	(γνωστικά / αντίληψης)
like	hate	detest	love		(ρήματα αρεσκειάς)
have	own	possess	belong		(ρήματα που δηλώνουν ιδιότητα / κατοχή)
feel	weigh	fit	appear	cost	seem
owe	want	contain	include	require	depend
keep	be	wish	suppose	mean	concern

e.g. *I am seeing Mary next weekend.* → *I'm visiting*
John is having dinner right now. → *John is eating*

▶ GRAMMAR - Multiple-choice

- David ____ all his evenings playing video games.
a. spending c. is spending
b. spend d. spends
- We ____ my in-laws this Christmas.
a. visit c. are visiting
b. will visiting d. would visit
- ____ enough sleep? You look tired.
a. Get you c. Getting you
b. Do you get d. Do you getting
- I ____ in Washington with my brother for the time being.
a. am living c. lives
b. live d. would be living
- Tell Jim I'll call him back. I ____ lunch right now.
a. be having c. have
b. will have d. am having
- The River Nile ____ the longest river in Africa.
a. be c. was
b. is being d. is
- Carla ____ in the Trump Tower.
a. works c. work
b. working d. be working
- Whenever I see Jim he ____ his fingernails!
a. always bites c. is always biting
b. will be always biting d. would always bite
- At the beginning of the movie, the hero ____ the heroine.
a. is meeting c. was meeting
b. meets d. was met
- "What are you doing?" "I ____ the beds."
a. am making c. makes
b. make d. be making

▶ PHRASAL VERBS

Use the phrasal verbs below to complete the sentences. Their forms may need to be changed.

make for = κατευθύνομαι προς, συνεισφέρω

make out = διακρίνω, καταλαβαίνω, συμπληρώνω επιταγή

make sb/sth into sb/sth = μετατρέπω/αλλάζω

make up for sth = αποζημιώνω για κτ

make up = σκαρφίζομαι, επινοώ

make it up to sb = αποζημιώνω κτ για κτ

make (it) up with sb = τα ξαναφτιάχνω με κτ

- I'm sorry I stood you up. I'll take you out to dinner to **make** it **up to** you.
- They didn't say much, so I couldn't **make out** if they were satisfied with our service.
- I will pay by check. Who should I **make** it **out** to?
- The robbers hopped on a motorcycle and **made for** the city center.
- The magnificent view **made up for** the exhausting hike to the mountain top.
- The council intend to **make** the old school **into** City Hall.
- Will you stop **making up** stupid excuses and take responsibility for your actions!
- Constant disagreement doesn't **make for** a successful partnership.
- They may quarrel a lot, but they always **make (it) up** in the end.
- I can't **make out** what it says on that sign without my glasses.

▶ CONFUSING VERBS

Use the verbs below to complete the sentences. Their forms may need to be changed.

1. **rise - rose - risen** = σηκώνομαι / υψώνομαι / ανατέλλω

2. **raise - raised - raised** = υψώνω / σηκώνω

Also: **raise money**
raise hopes

raise questions
raise a child

3. **arise - arose - arisen** = σηκώνομαι από το κρεβάτι / προκύπτω για πρόβλημα / δυσκολία / κακό καιρό

4. **arouse - aroused - aroused** = προκαλώ / εγείρω / αφυπνίζω

- Don't forget to visit the house where N. Kazantzakis was **raised** during your stay in Crete.
- If you have any questions, please **raise** your hand.
- We hadn't expected so many difficulties to **arise** when we decided to make changes.
- After the explosion, black smoke **rose** up and covered the whole area.
- His new invention has **aroused** great interest.
- The local charity organization organizes many events to **raise** money for the poor.

► GRAMMAR - CONSOLIDATION OF TENSES / PASSIVE VOICE / CAUSATIVE FORM

1. "Did you fix the leaking faucet yourself?"
"No, I ____."
a. had to fix it c. had it fixed
b. would have fixed it d. had been fixed
2. Did you know that Mary ____ stolen at the station yesterday?
a. got her bag c. had to be her bag
b. her bag was d. gets her bag
3. ____ cleaned by a professional. Otherwise you'll ruin it.
a. Make it c. Have you been
b. Have you d. Get it
4. A new theater ____ to be built here, but they haven't started its construction yet.
a. supposed c. has supposed
b. was supposed d. suppose
5. There used to be a gallery here, but it ____ demolished after the earthquake.
a. had been c. had to be
b. had d. was being
6. I hate ____ like a five-year old child. I'm mature enough to make my own decisions.
a. treating c. to be treating
b. to treat d. being treated
7. "Have you heard anything about the missing child?"
"Unfortunately, she ____ yet."
a. hasn't to find c. wasn't found
b. hasn't been found d. hadn't found
8. He is rumored ____ come into a big inheritance recently.
a. that he had c. that he has
b. to have had d. to have
9. "Why is he out of work again?"
"He ____ due to his constantly being late."
a. has fired c. got fired
b. has been firing d. were being fired
10. The factory workers are rumored ____ a protest these days.
a. to organize c. to be organizing
b. to have organised d. to have been organised
11. The notes ____ by noon, come anytime after to pick them up.
a. will be typed c. will have been typed
b. will have typed d. will type
12. It is reported that ____ more candidates for the exams than expected.
a. there to be c. there are
b. there to have d. there to have been
13. Please have these photos ____ for me.
a. to be developed c. to develop
b. developed d. been developed
14. "I saw Jim the other day. He looked pale."
"It's because he ____ well recently."
a. hadn't slept c. didn't sleep
b. hasn't been sleeping d. hadn't been sleeping
15. "Where is your sister?"
"I think she ____ her hair dyed at the moment."
a. has c. has had
b. is having d. has been having
16. I can't come to the movies with you tonight. I ____ studying for my exams.
a. will c. will be
b. going to d. am going
17. I don't know what's wrong with our new secretary. It's seven o'clock and he ____ five pages so far.
a. has only to type c. has only typed
b. is only typing d. only typed
18. Why didn't you tell her where ____ her dictionary?
a. did you leave c. had you left
b. you did left d. you left
19. "How long ____ this car?"
"Almost a decade."
a. have you had c. do you have
b. have you d. did you have
20. If you want a good job, you should get a university degree. It's not enough ____ high school only.
a. to have finished c. to finishing
b. you finished d. you finish

GLOSSARY (in context)

Lesson 1

beef βοδινό
bit κομματάκι
broil ψήνω στη σχάρα
bun στρογγυλό ψωμάκι
come into being δημιουργούμαι
continuing συνεχιζόμενος
dispute διαμάχη
evidence στοιχεία
fair πανηγύρι
flatten ισοπεδώνω, πατάω
ground αλεσμένος
immigrant μετανάστης
inspiration έμπνευση
instant στιγμιαίος
introduce συστήνω, εισάγω
invent εφευρίσκω
locals ντόπιοι
meat patty ζυμωμένο μπιφτέκι
meatball κεφτές
motion κίνηση
notice παρατηρώ
pork χοιρινό
proper κατάλληλος, κανονικός
raw ωμός
realize συνειδητοποιώ
recipe συνταγή μαγειρικής
run out of Ξεμένω από
saddle σέλα
salesman πωλητής
scrape συγκεντρώνω
season καρικεύω
softer μαλακώνω
spread διασκορπίζω, διαδίδω

Lesson 2

admission αντίτιμο εισόδου
arrange κανονίζω
available διαθέσιμος
booking κράτηση
claim ισχυρίζομαι
comfort άνεση
contact επικοινωνώ
extensive εκτεταμένος
gate θύρα, πύλη
in advance εκ των προτέρων
independent ανεξάρτητος
individual ατομικός
install εγκαθιστώ
latest πιο πρόσφατος
projection προβολή
range ποικιλία, γκάμα
release νέα κυκλοφορία
reserve κάνω κράτηση
screen οθόνη
senior citizen άτομο τρίτης ηλικίας
state-of-the-art τελ. τεχνολογίας
storey όροφος
take your pick διάλεξε και πάρε
trademark σήμα κατατεθέν
unobstructed ανεμπόδιστος
vehicle όχημα
view θέα
what's on τι προβάλλεται
wraparound digital sound
ψηφιακός ήχος surround

Lesson 3

applicable εφαρμόσιμος
authority εξουσία
command εμπνέω, επιβάλλω
comprise αποτελώ, συνιστώ
discipline πειθαρχία
distinctive χαρακτηριστικός
diverse ποικίλοι
easy-going καλόβολος, ανέμελος
equator ισημερινός
hospitable φιλόξενος
humidity υγρασία
idle τεμπέλης

immense αχανής, τεράστιος
islet νησίδα, νησάκι
maintain διατηρώ
narrow-minded στενόμυαλος
oversee επιβλέπω
prejudiced προκατειλημένος
pristine άθικτος, παρθένος
reconfirm Ξανα-επιβεβαιώνω
refund επιστρέφω χρήματα
reissue επανεκδίδω
scenic γραφικός
service εξυπηρετώ
sibling αδερφός-ή
soar δεσπόζω
terrain έδαφος
thrive ευημερώ, ευδοκιμώ
trench τάφρος, χαντάκι
unique μοναδικός
unlawful παράνομος, αθέμιτος
unspoiled απείραχτος, άθικτος
void άκυρος

Lesson 4

accommodate χωρώ, στεγάζω
affordable προσιτός οικονομικά
commercial εμπορικός
concern ανησυχία
conference σύσκεψη, συνέδριο
confidentiality εμπιστευτικότητα
corporate mogul μεγαλοστέλεχος
επιχειρήσης

customize προσαρμόζω
executive διευθ. στέλεχος
firm επιχείρηση, εταιρία
furnish επιπλώνω, εφοδιάζω
in excess of σε περίσσεια
interior εσωτερικός χώρος
leisure άνεση, ελεύθ. χρόνος
modify τροποποιώ
onboard επιβιβασμένος
one-upmanship το να είσαι ένα
βήμα μπροστά από ανταγωνιστές
outfit εξοπλίζω, εφοδιάζω
price tag καρτελάκι τιμής
rivalry ανταγωνισμός

Lesson 5

bug κορίδιος
certificate βεβαίωση
clause όρος συμβολαίου
complete ολοκληρώνω
condition πάθηση
conduct διεξάγω
cord σχοινί, καλώδιο
covert κρυφός, μυστικός
dawn αυγή, ξημέρωμα
determine καθορίζω
device μηχανισμός, συσκευή
dusk σούρουπο
evasive που στοχεύει σε διαφυγή
freefall ελεύθερη πτώση
further επιπλέον
holder κάτοχος
instruction εκπαίδευση
launch εκτόξευση
mail ταχυδρομώ
medication φαρμακευτική αγωγή
midweek μεσοβδόμαδα
overweight υπέρβαρος
parachute αλεξίπτωτο
postpone αναβάλλω
require απαιτώ
schedule προγραμματίζω
secret agent μυστικός πράκτορας
slight ελαφρύς
statewide σε όλη την πολιτεία
supervision επίβλεψη
takes place συμβαίνει
turn x years old γίνομαι x ετών
weigh ζυγίζω

Lesson 6

adventure περιπέτεια
apply κάνω αίτηση
biodiversity ποικιλομορφία
ζωτανών οργανισμών
brochure διαφημιστικό φυλλάδιο
camp κατασκήνωση
coral reef κοραλλογενής ύφαλος
counselor σύμβουλος
curriculum πρόγραμμα
deepen εμβαθύνω
enrol εγγράφομαι
enrolment εγγραφή
fill up γεμίζω ως πάνω
high-quality υψηλής ποιότητας
innovation καινοτομία
inspiring που εμπνέει
instructor εκπαιδευτής
materials υλικό
miss out παραλείπω
policy τακτική / στρατηγική
portion μερίδα / μερίδιο
ratio αναλογία
refer παραπέμπω
refund επιστροφή χρημάτων
resources πηγές
staff προσωπικό
supplies προμήθειες
underwater υποβρύχιος
utilize χρησιμοποιώ
worldwide παγκόσμιος

Lesson 7

act δρά, λειτουργώ
breed ράτσα
coat τρίχωμα
dignitary επίσημος
eventually τελικά
fur γούνα, τρίχωμα
glare εκτυφλωτική λάμψη
goat κατσίκια
guard φρουρώ
highly πολύ
high-ranking υψηλόβαθμος
insulation μόνωση
location τοποθεσία
master αφεντικό
monk καλόγερος, ιερέας
native ντόπιος, ιθαγενής
neck αυχένιας
nevertheless ωστόσο
nurture ανατρέφω
personnel προσωπικό
raise ανατρέφω
reach φτάνω σε
religion θρησκεία
represent αντιπροσωπεύω
respect σέβομαι
sale πώληση
temperature θερμοκρασία
therefore έτσι λοιπόν
thick παχύς
turn into μετατρέπω

Lesson 8

abbreviated συντετμημένος
access πρόσβαση
ADA Americans with Disabilities Act
admission είσοδος
assistance βοήθεια
combo (combination) συνδυασμός
commentary περιγραφή
comprehensive περιεκτικός
departure αναχώρηση
downtown στο κέντρο πόλης
eligible δικαιούχος
flexibility ευελιξία
honeymoon μήνας του μέλιτος
intensity ένταση
notify ειδοποιώ

observation παρατήρηση
prior to πριν από
redundancy περίσσεια
religious θρησκευτικός
skyline γραμμή του ορίζοντα
take in βλέπω, παρατηρώ
valid έγκυρος
version εκδοχή, έκδοση

Lesson 9

acceptance αποδοχή
be named after sb παίρνω το
όνομα κπ
bill χαρτονόμισμα
carry on συνεχίζω
coin κέρμα
currency νόμισμα
empire αυτοκρατορία
entire ολόκληρος
handwriting γραφικός χαρακτήρας
issue εκδίδω
mine ορυχείο
monetary νομισματικός
official επίσημος
once κάποτε, μια φορά, εφ'όσον
origin προέλευση
plantation φυτεία
pronunciation προφορά
revolution επανάσταση
shorten κονταίνω, συντομεύω
term προσονομάζω
trade εμπορεύομαι
valley κοιλάδα
widespread ευρέως διαδεδομένος

Lesson 10

ashore στην ακτή
chilly παγερός
conditions συνθήκες
continent ήπειρος
cruise κρουαζιέρα
ever-shifting που αλλάζουν θέση
expedition αποστολή
facilities εγκαταστάσεις
fortnight δεκαπενθήμερο
full board πλήρης διατροφή
hospitality φιλοξενία
marine θαλάσσιος
pick-up point σημείο
συνάντησης / εκκίνησης
pioneer πρωτοπόρος
reduced μειωμένος
remarkable αξιοθαύμαστος
remote απόμακρος
seaman ναυτικός
shore ακτή
sightseeing περιήγηση σε αξιοθέατα
spotting εντοπισμός
stunning καταπληκτικός
sunscreen αντηλιακό
surroundings περίγυρος
thrive ευημερώ
ultimate απόλυτος, ασύγκριτος
whale φάλαινα

Lesson 12

advanced προχωρημένος
approved εγκεκριμένος
canvas καμβάς, μουσαμάς
course κύκλος μαθημάτων
digital ψηφιακό
draw σχεδιάζω
employment απασχόληση
first-aid πρώτες βοήθειες
gemologist ειδικός πολύτ. λίθων
goldsmith χρυσοκόμος
grooming περιποίηση ζώου
interactive διαδραστικός
investigation έρευνα
nutrition διατροφή